Program Notes

by Martin Shapiro

Light Cavalry Overture (1866) Franz von Suppé (1819-1895)

What better way to open tonight's concert than with a lively, galloping overture - written by Franz von Suppé, the same composer who gave us the equally popular Poet and Peasant Overture. The Light Calvary Overture was written for von Suppé's operetta of the same name. Interestingly, there is no cavalry in the story, but there is a group of overweight dancers who are often referred to jokingly as the "light cavalry."

The overture, apart from its catchy rhythms, is striking for its frequent changes of style. The opening fanfare is nothing less than majestic (Maestoso), but soon gives way to a fast transition (Allegro) to the first "cavalry" music (Allegetto brillante). A short cadenza for clarinet leads to a darkly expressive "Hungarian" passage, and, finally, the rousing return of the lively cavalry music (Tempo primo).

Swan Lake Suite Peter Ilyich Tchaikovsky (1840-1893)

The Swan Lake Suite is, in truth, a ballet without dancing. Back in Tchaikovsky's time it was quite common to take a popular ballet, like The Nutcracker, and transform it into a symphonic suite, to be performed not by costumed dancers, but by the members of a symphony orchestra, as in tonight's presentation. The fairy tale-like story of Swan Lake tells of a Handsome Prince who falls in love with a Beautiful Maiden who, under the spell of an Evil Magician, spends her days with her companions, transformed into swans (at Swan Lake).

- **1. Scene** A group of swans, soon to be changed into beautiful young women, glide across the lake.
- **2. Waltz** Danced by young villagers (not swans) the longest, and most graceful, dance in the suite.
- **3. Dance of The Swans** This is probably the most parodied dance in all of ballet, as a chorus-line of ghostly swans floats ethereally across the stage (wearing tu-tus).
- **4. Hungarian Dance Czardas.** A solo dance in one of the Grand Ball scenes, for one of the ladies seeking to wed the Prince.

Program

Overture to "Light Cavalry" Franz von Suppé (1819-1895)

Swan Lake Suite Peter Ilyich Tchaikovsky (1840-1893)

Sea Songs - Quick Step March Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)

Intermission

Symphony #5 in D Major ("Reformation") Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)

- I. Andante, Allegro con fuoco
- II. Allegro vivace
- III. Andante
- IV. Choral "Ein feste Burg ist unser Gott." Andante con moto, Allegro maestoso

James D. Mooy, Conductor

Santa Barbara City College Symphony

First Violins	Cellos	Daggaong
David Stone,	Carol Roe,	Bassoons
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	*	Cavit Celayir-Monezis,
Concertmaster	Principal	Principal Paul Schneider
Kathy Leer	Hugh Snyder	Paul Schneider
Victor Gasser	Jeannot T. Maha'a	E
Henry Null	Michael Burridge	French Horns
Anne Haberkern	Carol Sipper	Sherry Trujillo,
Cody Free	David Roe	Co-Principal
Stephen McClain	Claudia Scott	Johann Trujillo
Diana Andonian	Betsy Lape	Co-Principal
Clark Leslie	Bonnie Luck	Margaret LaFon
Kevin Kishiyama		Katherine Eisner
	String Basses	
Second Violins	Dege Lowry,	Trumpets
Irwin Maguire,	Principal	James Labertew,
Principal	Jason Bray	Principal
Kristen Madler	Andrew Saunders	Scott Pickering
Gloria Autry	Brennon Kaye	Alex Feldman
Sabrina Story		
Leonard Chen	Flutes	Trombones
Kerri Gertz	Monica Bucher-Smith,	Howard Simon,
Elvira Tafoya	Co-Principal	Principal
Sara London	Barbara Logen,	Hisashi Masui
Christina Wilburn	Co-Principal	Co-Principal
Tammiie Wrocklage	Mary Maguire	Donald Faith
Ramona Clark		Steve Larios
	Piccolo	
Violas	Monica Bucher-Smith	Tuba
Terence Geoghegan, Principal	Barbara Logen	Michael Evans
Kathleen Schaefer	Oboes	Timpani
Esther Frankel	Louis Grace,	Charles Hamilton
Elizabeth Engel	Principal	
Martin Shapiro	Elizabeth Turner	Percussion
Molly Buzick		Dylan Stecker
Mike Odello	Clarinets	Howard Simon
Joel Schwimmer	Peggy Liborio Willis, Principal	Yoko Sawahata
	Carol Simon	Harp
		Margaret Hontos
		-



James Mooy holds music and education degrees from UCLA (B.A. and M.A.). His trumpet performance studies have been with Jimmy Valves, Ron Thompson, Tony Plog, and Mario Guarneri. A Music Academy of the West alumnus, he has toured the U.S. and Japan as a professional trumpet player. James taught the band and orchestra program at R.A. Millikan High School in Long Beach for five years.

During that time he freelanced regularly in the Los Angeles area and held a full-time position as a Disneyland musician. Mr. Mooy currently conducts the Good Times Jazz Ensemble, and the Symphony Orchestra at Santa Barbara City College. Additional teaching duties include Music Appreciation and Electronic Music/Sound Recording. He has served as an adjudicator for numerous solo, chamber, wind ensemble, string ensemble, and jazz ensemble festivals. He has repeatedly served as conductor for the North Santa Barbara County Jr. High Honor Band and the Santa Barbara Schools Jr. High Honor Band. He has served as guest conductor for the Santa Barbara Schools String Festival and the SB Youth Symphony.

	Future Concerts
Dec 2, 7 p.m.	Holiday College Choir Concert First United Methodist Church, 305 E. Anapamu St, \$10/\$6
Dec 3, 7 p.m.	Concert Band Concert, Garvin Theatre, \$10/\$6
Dec 4, 7 p.m.	Jazz Ensemble Concert, Garvin Theatre, \$10/\$6
Dec 8, 7 p.m.	Electronic Music Concert, Garvin Theatre, \$10/\$6
Dec 9, 7 p.m.	Chamber Singers First United Methodist Church, 305 E. Anapamu St, \$10
Dec 16, 7 p.m.	Quire of Voyces St. Anthony's Seminary, 2300 Garden St., \$15/\$10
Dec 17, 3 p.m.	Quire of Voyces St. Anthony's Seminary, 2300 Garden St., \$15/\$10

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(Program Notes--Continued)

5. Neapolitan Dance. In this final dance, from Naples, a storm over the lake subsides, and with the coming of dawn the lady swans find themselves free forever of the evil spell.

Sea Songs - Quick Step March Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)

Ralph ("Rafe") Vaughan Williams, the beloved English composer, believed that "art, like charity, should begin at home." So when he began his career as a composer, in 1902, he focused on collecting English folk songs, and then went on to write his own songs in the best traditional English style. Sea Songs - Quick March is often performed as a band composition, but a fortuitous discovery of another version, in the SBCC orchestral library, has enabled all of us to enjoy this tuneful march.

Symphony #5 in D ("Reformation") Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)

Question - When is a Symphony #5 not really a Symphony #5? Answer - When it's Mendelssohn's Symphony #5. He wrote it in 1830, when he was barely 20, for the 300th anniversary of Martin Luther's Protestant Reformation. But he never felt satisfied with the youthful work, and didn't allow it to be published (and numbered) until after his death. The first movement begins with a slow and solemn introduction, as a tribute to Luther. The introduction ends strikingly with two Dresden Amens, hushed melodic figures taken from the old Dresden liturgy. The first movement "proper" (Allegro con fuoco) is exactly what it sets out to be - an "Allegro with fire." The fire continues to the end of the movement, except for one Dresden Amen half-way through. Dance-like and repetitious, the second movement (Allegro vivace) appears to pay tribute to the older Classic Minuet. The middle section, or Trio, is especially song-like. Like a beautiful lament the third movement (Andante) provides a seamless transition to the Finale. And what a surprise - the fourth movement's slow introduction is built on A Mighty Fortress is our God, a hymn-tune said to have been composed by Luther himself. This chorale is heard again to open the lengthy Allegro, and returns in long-note augmentation to bring the movement, and the symphony, to a rousing close.